

1

[illegible]

V in whom it appears in unusual
placidity - and a Dymp. crispines
and rising of the hair on their
heads. It is remarkable that some
~~of the hair~~ ^{of the hair} takes place in the
hair of cats previously to their
being affected with the epidemic w:
has lately been so fatal to them in
Europe [In addition to this symptom,
they do not, when thrown from
a height fall on their feet]. But a
change in the state of the hair is
not confined to children, and cats.

2

different ~~conduct~~ ^{practice}. Its language
is - "principis obsta - tunc medicina
paratur!" - It invites us to ~~look~~ ^{meet}
our patients, for the first time, not
in their beds, but in their fields - in
the streets, or by their firesides, and
to prevent, instead of curing their
diseases by prescribing for their pre-
=monitory symptoms. These
I have said are 1 ^{elevated} ~~premonitory~~
natural excitement. 2 Debility
from action & abstraction, and

3 Deception. —

1 Elevated excitement is frequently
a precursor of fever. We see it more
frequently in children than in
adults; ~~it~~ ^{it} discovers itself in a frequent
full, but ~~not~~ ^{not} a morbid pulse -
wakefulness - ^{or partial sleep with nearly} a redness or yellowing
of the face, and dreams,

Dr Cabaniss relates that the Jouviers
Marquis of Missibean had curly hair, &
that whenever he was about to
be indisposed, it lost its curls, &
became soft at its roots & ends.
Again - ~~some~~ elevated
excitement - turn back

✓ a profuse discharge of Urine

3 ~~unusual~~
of the eyes, & ~~great vivacity of mind,~~
~~and activity of body~~ a burning sensa-
tion from wine in the mouth and
Stomach, colors like that of the rainbow
appearing to the eyes - a smell like
that of ~~hepar sulphur~~ from rubbing
the hands - a ^{hot breath} during the ^{friction}
of ^{of Koino mian} ~~friction~~ or breaking out
sores - a drying up of an old sore -
an increase of appetite - or a disinclination
to artificial ~~objects~~ articles of diet - ~~to~~
particularly ^{to} coffee & tobacco, and an
unusual degree of activity of body &
vivacity of mind. ^{more or less of these} ~~These~~ symptoms
prelude ^{to} fevers of great morbid excitement
chiefly, such as the ^{it} ~~plague~~ yellow
fever. The Remedies - for ^{it} are - Rest,
Abstinence - a gentle purge, and if
it be ^{not} relieved by them, the loss of a
few ounces of blood. - By the last
remedy, the yellow fever is ~~in~~ who

be
Do
by
Dr
gro
has
left
to
2
Ac
of
apl
ene
Jom
the
Ch
ia
on
le

4
prevented in the French troops in St
Domingo. It was likewise prevented
by the same means in Virginia by
Dr. Mitchell in the year 1741. The
gradual discharge from Jones & Wister
has sometimes had the same happy
effect in this stage of predisposition
to malignant fever.

2 The Signs of Debility whether from
languor
Action, or Abstraction are - a sense
of fatigue - or a Disposition to sweat
after moderate exercise - Costiveness,
encrease or diminution of Urine &
sometimes a sweetish taste in it -
Sleepiness - with distressing Dreams. In
Children this debility appears in their
~~inclination~~ being soon tired in standing
or walking, and inclining to be
lifted into their mothers laps.

The Remedies for Debility in

v yawning, some pain -

State 5
this simple are best - a little
warm tea - the pedicuvium, some-
times the moderate exercise of the
Understanding in study (if the Debility
have not been induced by it) cheerful
Society, and avoiding ^{all those} things
that push the system into Depressi-
on or morbid excitement.

3 The Symptoms of Depression
are - "weakness of the limbs, inability
to stand or walk without pain, or a
sense of fatigue, a day cool or cold skin
turgidity - ~~flushing~~ ^{chilliness} ~~chilliness~~ ^{chilliness} of the hands &
face, & a weak or quick pulse."

The Remedies here should be -
~~rest - abstinence - a gentle purge, or~~
a small bleeding, and afterwards some
gently stimulating medicine or drink.

The Symptoms which have
been thus enumerated, or elevated ex-
citement, Debility & Depression return

~~✓ This is always the case when
there is pain, for this is the effect
only of disease some portion of disease.~~

= 1 Rest. This consists in repairing
from labor, exercise & study, and
when practicable, going to bed. The
last should always be advised as it
gives the system an opportunity of
equalizing excitement by ^{the} equalable
relaxation of all the muscles of the
body. Rest was found to be peculiarly
useful in the forming stage of the
fever. Those patients
recovered most easily who ^{retired} ~~laid~~
quietly to their ~~themselves into~~ beds with their
clothes on, and lay without mo-
ving ^{from the act of undressing, ex-} hand or foot. I have seen
the same good effects from the
perfect ^{in bed,} quiescence of every limb
in the ^{forming} ~~stage~~ of fever. The least
motion, even of the head, induced
chillings, and a tendency to the

l

h

ri

w

fu

2

It

Leg

l

h

h

o

h

ch

ch

~~h~~

u

d

h

u

7
Exhaustment of power. We often see
travelling ^{cases in the form of} ~~residual~~ ^{the form of} ~~power~~ ^{fatigue}
render them mortal. The only
way to conquer an approaching
fever - is to subvert it.

Abstinence or
2 Fasting. This act ^{by} ~~of~~ abstracting
the stimulus of Abstinence, & thus
lessens the stimulus of the remote
cause of the fever. Dr. Miller has
published an excellent paper ⁱⁿ
~~favor of this remedy~~ ^{in the medical Repository}
~~in favor of this remedy~~ ^{of New York}
in favor of this remedy
of New York, in preventing the return
of the Delaware State. Then
diluting drinks should be taken ⁱⁿ
during this Abstinence from ~~solid food~~
nourishing food. It was by the
use of these two remedies viz Rest
& fasting, that ^{the famous} ~~the~~ player
~~prevented~~ ^{and} ~~escaped~~ ^{was} attacks of fever ~~during~~
^{fits} ~~of~~ ^{of} sickness of all kinds during

V Cool on cold water. - my own case
in the foregoing state of yellow fever.

W Here Dr Brown is more his of Shiner. has
now to depress and gradually opening it.

his long life which lasted above
100 years. He always made it a
practice no sooner as ^{he} felt the least
indisposition to go to bed, where he
lay without eating, or company
for two or three days, & rose from
bed ~~free~~ in good health. ~~at~~
3 gentle stimulants. I say gentle
stimulants for the depression being
but newly formed, & accompanied
with an accumulation of excreta?
requires such stimulants only. They
should be the pediluvium, the warm
bath - a warm bed - Sage, or Camo-
mile tea - wine & whay - From 20
to 30 drops of Laudanum with a
few drops of Spirit of Mustard.
^{liquors} These act by their quality, but a
gentle stimulus may be created by
distending the stomach and blood

& Shakespear the great observer of
Nature did not overlook the in-
fluence of business in preventing
sickness, hence he makes Hotspur
in Henry 4th to say to the messenger
who informed him that his fa-
ther was sick "Zounds! how had ^{he}
the leisure to be sick."
"In such a juggling time!"

refals with any thin diluting drink
or even with cold water. To promote
a cure by means of these diluting

drinks a salt herring is for a time
recommended in Holland in the
forming stage of a Catarrh on
purpose to excite a thirst for
plentiful draughts of them.

4 Mr Bispot in his travels thro' the
United States in 1840 informed me that he
^{had} known a fever prevented when in
its forming state, by the ^{gentle} exercise of
the understanding in business &
study. The Depression here was proba-
bly induced by a Corporal Stimulus.
Dr Ferrié has mentioned another
mode of preventing fever in its for-
ming state, and that is by pouring
cold water upon the body. He says

6. Change of Air. Blind dittos
in their former state
were often prevented by
sending patients from the ^{land} shore
in the West Indies to the ships,
near at a little distance from
the land shore. They are cured
by the pure air. Removal from
sickly towns to the country has
often had the same effect.

he prevented it in 15 out of 27
in this way.
Soldiers ~~expressing~~ ~~by saying the best~~ ~~the~~

Its action can be safe only in
the depressed state of the blood vessels.
It suddenly elevates the system,
& equalizes excitement. V

Gentle haemorrhages. These are
most proper when the disease
is nearly formed. They are
efficient purges. These have in
many instances checked an in-
cident yellow fever. Dr Gordon says
he often prevented the malarial
fever by this remedy.

2 gentle vomits. These in many
instances prevented the the hospital
fever in the American Army in
1777 when given in its forming state.
Dr Brown speaks in high terms of this
remedy in the hands of a British

3rd moderate bleeding. The loss
of six or eight ounces of blood
in this forming state of fever
has in many instances preven-
ted it, while the loss of a great
quantity has accumulated
too much excitability ^{has} produced
it. /

† Sir J. Pringle tells us that he
was at times prevented and abated
of fever by ~~the~~ exciting a sweat
by vinegar when with the loss of
Lentils, taken in its form-
ing state. † 6 a Blister to the

Nayal

?

Wansey

surgeon of the name of ~~Wansey~~.

His emetic was a pill which
purged, ^{and} ~~was~~ emetated as well as purged.
He called it his thunderbolt.

I prevented or measured the break
bone fever of 1780 in this city in
many instances by nothing but
a gentle dose of an emetic medicine.
4 ~~By~~ gentle meats. These should be
savored by diluting drinks, that do
not stimulate much, or by a pr
-application to the skin in a man-
-ner to be mentioned hereafter. †

5 ~~By~~ the discharge of heat from the
body by means of cool air or cold
water. Of the latter ~~of the latter~~
have mentioned two striking facts
in the history of the yellow fever
of 1794. — my own case in 1794 —

6 All I have thus mentioned

= read D Lind says has prevented
the said power when applied in
the its forming state. I have thus
mentioned =

= all the remedies for removing de-
 =pression, and thus preventing an
 =attack of fever. But you are
 not ~~not~~ to suppose that the
 =monitory signs of elevated ex-
 =citement, debility, & depression
 occur always in the order in
 which they have been described.
 - ~~That~~ This would be to expect
 uniformity in the morbid opera-
 =tions of nature in the ^{human body,} system, & to
 to relapse into nosology under new
 and odd different names. All the
 symptoms of the three stages of pre-
 =monitory ~~of~~ ^{of} monition of fever
 sometimes blend themselves toge-
 =ther and even some degree of
 morbid excitement is occasionally
 added to them. This is the case
 whenever pain attends them, for
 it is always the effect of more or

✓ ~~and the body proper is~~ ^{elevated as}
 here - that while ~~the~~ ^{the system} ~~premonitory~~
~~signs of disease~~ excitement
 Debility & Dyspepsia encroach
 upon disease, ^{the system} disease retains
 many of their symptoms, ^{of each of them} when the
~~disease is~~ ^{disease is} completely formed. Thus
 we see ~~an~~ elevated excitement
 in the brain - Debility in the muscles
 and dyspepsia in the Alimentary
 Canal, while the blood vessels
 are in a state of high dyscrasia -
^{or mixed} ~~mixed~~ excitement. ~~Indeed~~ As
~~for~~ disease, and of course ~~for~~
 is always partial, the parts of
 the body exempted from disease
 are always in one or more
 of the above predisposing and
 premonitory states.

or life disease. A knowledge of
 this irregularity in the symptoms
 which precede fever, should lead
 us to accommodate our remedies
 to those symptoms, by rendering
 them more or less stimulating
 or depleting according to the existing
 state of the system. ~~But this is~~ ^{It is}

~~all that~~ The means of
 preventing fever by attacking it in
 its forming state, seems the highest
 importance, wherein we reflect ^{that} ~~how~~
 there are ^{but what we can} ~~very~~ ^{few} ~~cases~~ ^{cases} ~~where~~ ^{and that} ~~we~~ ^{we} ~~cannot~~ ^{cannot} ~~cure~~ ^{cure}. If after
 admitting the ~~prevailing~~ predominance
 of a single Epidemic, the remedies
 that have been mentioned, were
 used in every case of indisposition
 during its prevalence, there would

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the main page of the manuscript.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right margin of the manuscript.]

probably be but little mortality even
 from the plague itself. Thousands
 have perished in Philad^a from the
 yellow fever ~~also~~ from neglecting
 these means in its forming state,
 in consequence of their believing
~~for~~ upon the authority of some
 of the most popular physicians
 in the city, that they were indis-
 posed only with colds, or mild
 remittents. ~~however~~ But we not
 only prevent death, but the pain &
 solicitude to both patient & physi-
 cian of from ~~the~~ a fever running
 its course, were when it ~~does~~ ^{ends}
~~not~~ in a recovery, ~~for~~ ^{no 73} for I believe
 with Dr Cleghorn that a conti-
 nual fever, or ^{a fever} with slight
 remissions ~~with~~ ^{generally} runs its course
 After it is completely formed

